

Colossians and Ephesians

Compared

1. A brief overview of the two letters
2. An expanded overview of the two letters
3. Colossians (with headings)
4. Ephesians (with headings)
5. Some Synoptic Comparisons

Brief Overview

Colossians (1,582 words)	Ephesians (2,423 words)
1:1-11 Letter Introduction	1:1-11 Letter Introduction
1:11-2:23 Part I Universal Christ	2:1-3:21: Part I Universal Church
3:1-4:6: Part II Ethical Instructions	4:-6:20: Part II Ethical Instructions
4:7-19 Letter Conclusion	6:21-23 Letter Conclusion

Expanded Overview

<p style="text-align: center;">Colossians (1,582 words)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Ephesians (2,423 words)</p>
<p>1:1-11 Letter Introduction 1:12- Greeting 1:3-11 Thanksgiving</p>	<p>1:1-11 Letter Introduction 1:1-2 Greeting 1:3-14 <i>Blessing</i> 1:15-23 Thanksgiving</p>
<p>1:11-2:23 Part I Theological Instruction: Universal Christ 1:12-23 Theological foundation 1:12-14 Redemption 1:15-20 <i>The Christ Hymn</i> 1:21-23 Reconciliation 1:24-2:5 The Apostolic Office and Mission 2:6-23 The "Colossian Heresy"</p>	<p>2:1-3:2 Part I Theological Instruction: Universal Church 2:1-22 Theological foundation 2:1-10 Salvation 2:11-22 Reconciliation 3:1-13 The Apostolic Office and Mission 3:14-21 Prayer: Intercession and Doxology</p>
<p>3:1-4:6: Part II Ethical Instructions 3:1-4 The Basis: Risen with Him 3:5-17 The Old Life and the New 3:18-4:1 Life in the Orderly Christian Household 4:2-6 Prayer and Conduct</p>	<p>4:1:-6:20: Part II Ethical Instructions 4:1-16 The Basis: Called into One Church 4:17-5:20 The Old Life and the New 5:21-6:9 The Christian Household, Christ and the Church 6:10-17 Armed Conflict with the Powers 6:18-20 Prayer</p>
<p>4:7-19 Letter Conclusion 4:7-9 Concerning the Apostle 4:10-17 Greetings 4:18 Farewell</p>	<p>6:21-23 Letter Conclusion 6:21-22 Concerning the Apostle 6:23 Farewell</p>

Colossians

1:1-11 Letter Introduction

1:1-2 Greeting

Col 1:1 From Paul, an apostle of Christ Jesus by the will of God, and Timothy our brother, **2** to the saints, the faithful brothers and sisters in Christ, at Colossae. Grace and peace to you from God our Father!

1:3-11 Thanksgiving

Col 1:3 We always give thanks to God, the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, when we pray for you, **4** since we heard about your faith in Christ Jesus and the love that you have for all the saints. **5** Your faith and love have arisen from the hope laid up for you in heaven, which you have heard about in the message of truth, the gospel **6** that has come to you. Just as in the entire world this gospel is bearing fruit and growing, so it has also been bearing fruit and growing among you from the first day you heard it and understood the grace of God in truth. **7** You learned the gospel from Epaphras, our dear fellow slave—a faithful minister of Christ on our behalf—**8** who also told us of your love in the Spirit.

Col 1:9 For this reason we also, from the day we heard about you, have not ceased praying for you and asking God to fill you with the knowledge of his will in all spiritual wisdom and understanding, **10** so that you may live worthily of the Lord and please him in all respects—bearing fruit in every good deed, growing in the knowledge of God, **11** being strengthened with all power according to his glorious might for the display of all patience and steadfastness,

1:11-2:23 Part I Theological Instruction: Universal Christ

1:12-23 Theological foundation

1:12-14 Redemption

joyfully **12** giving thanks to the Father who has qualified you to share in the saints' inheritance in the light. **13** He delivered us from the power of darkness and transferred us to the kingdom of the Son he loves, **14** in whom we have redemption, the forgiveness of sins.

1:15-20 *The Christ Hymn*

Col 1:15 He is the image of the invisible God, the firstborn over all creation,

16 for all things in heaven and on earth were created in him—all things, whether visible or invisible, whether thrones or dominions, whether principalities or powers—all things were created through him and for him.

17 He himself is before all things and all things are held together in him.

18 He is the head of the body, the church, as well as the beginning, the firstborn from the dead, so that he himself may become first in all things.

19 For God was pleased to have all his fullness dwell in the Son

20 and through him to reconcile all things to himself by making peace through the blood of his cross—through him, whether things on earth or things in heaven.

1:21-23 *Reconciliation*

Col 1:21 And you were at one time strangers and enemies in your minds as expressed through your evil deeds, **22** but now he has reconciled you by his physical body through death to present you holy, without blemish, and blameless before him— **23** if indeed you remain in the faith, established and firm, without shifting from the hope of the gospel that you heard. This gospel has also been preached in all creation under heaven, and I, Paul, have become its servant.

1:24-2:5 *The Apostolic Office and Mission*

Col 1:24 Now I rejoice in my sufferings for you, and I fill up in my physical body—for the sake of his body, the church—what is lacking in the sufferings of Christ. **25** I became a servant of the church according to the stewardship from God—given to me for you—in order to complete the word of God, **26** that is, the mystery that has been kept hidden from ages and generations, but has now been revealed to his saints. **27** God wanted to make known to them the glorious riches of this mystery among the Gentiles, which is Christ in you, the hope of glory. **28** We proclaim him by instructing and teaching all people with all wisdom so that we may present every person mature in Christ. **29** Toward this goal I also labor, struggling according to his power that powerfully works in me.

Col 2:1 For I want you to know how great a struggle I have for you, and for those in Laodicea, and for those who have not met me face to face. **2** My goal is that their hearts, having been knit together in love, may be encouraged, and that they may have all the riches that assurance brings in their understanding of the knowledge of the mystery of God, namely, Christ, **3** in whom are hidden all the treasures of wisdom and knowledge. **4** I say this so that no one will deceive you through arguments that sound reasonable. **5** For

though I am absent from you in body, I am present with you in spirit, rejoicing to see your morale and the firmness of your faith in Christ.

2:6-23 *The “Colossian Heresy”*

Col 2:6 Therefore, just as you received Christ Jesus as Lord, continue to live your lives in him, **7** rooted and built up in him and firm in your faith just as you were taught, and overflowing with thankfulness. **8** Be careful not to allow anyone to captivate you through an empty, deceitful philosophy that is according to human traditions and the elemental spirits of the world, and not according to Christ. **9** For in him all the fullness of deity lives in bodily form, **10** and you have been filled in him, who is the head over every ruler and authority. **11** In him you also were circumcised—not, however, with a circumcision performed by human hands, but by the removal of the fleshly body, that is, through the circumcision done by Christ. **12** Having been buried with him in baptism, you also have been raised with him through your faith in the power of God who raised him from the dead. **13** And even though you were dead in your transgressions and in the uncircumcision of your flesh, he nevertheless made you alive with him, having forgiven all your transgressions. **14** He has destroyed what was against us, a certificate of indebtedness expressed in decrees opposed to us. He has taken it away by nailing it to the cross. **15** Disarming the rulers and authorities, he has made a public disgrace of them, triumphing over them by the cross.

Col 2:16 Therefore do not let anyone judge you with respect to food or drink, or in the matter of a feast, new moon, or Sabbath days—**17** these are only the shadow of the things to come, but the reality is Christ! **18** Let no one who delights in false humility and the worship of angels pass judgment on you. That person goes on at great lengths about what he has supposedly seen, but he is puffed up with empty notions by his fleshly mind. **19** He has not held fast to the head from whom the whole body, supported and knit together through its ligaments and sinews, grows with a growth that is from God.

Col 2:20 If you have died with Christ to the elemental spirits of the world, why do you submit to them as though you lived in the world? **21** “Do not handle! Do not taste! Do not touch!” **22** These are all destined to perish with use, founded as they are on human commands and teachings. **23** Even though they have the appearance of wisdom with their self-imposed worship and humility achieved by an unsparing treatment of the body—a wisdom with no true value—they in reality result in fleshly indulgence.

3:1-4:6: Part II Ethical Instructions

3:1-14 *The Basis: Risen with Him*

Col 3:1 Therefore, if you have been raised with Christ, keep seeking the things above, where Christ is, seated at the right hand of God. **2** Keep thinking about things above, not things on the earth, **3** for you have died and your life is hidden with Christ in God. **4** When Christ (who is your life) appears, then you too will be revealed in glory with him.

3:5-17 *The Old Life and the New*

5 So put to death whatever in your nature belongs to the earth: sexual immorality, impurity, shameful passion, evil desire, and greed which is idolatry. **6** Because of these things the wrath of God is coming on the sons of disobedience. **7** You also lived your lives in this way at one time, when you used to live among them. **8** But now, put off all such things as anger, rage, malice, slander, abusive language from your mouth. **9** Do not lie to one another since you have put off the old man with its practices **10** and have been clothed with the new man that is being renewed in knowledge according to the image of the one who created it. **11** Here there is neither Greek nor Jew, circumcised or uncircumcised, barbarian, Scythian, slave or free, but Christ is all and in all.

Col 3:12 Therefore, as the elect of God, holy and dearly loved, clothe yourselves with a heart of mercy, kindness, humility, gentleness, and patience, **13** bearing with one another and forgiving one another, if someone happens to have a complaint against anyone else. Just as the Lord has forgiven you, so you also forgive others. **14** And to all these virtues add love, which is the perfect bond. **15** Let the peace of Christ be in control in your heart (for you were in fact called as one body to this peace), and be thankful. **16** Let the word of Christ dwell in you richly, teaching and exhorting one another with all wisdom, singing psalms, hymns, and spiritual songs, all with grace in your hearts to God. **17** And whatever you do in word or deed, do it all in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks to God the Father through him.

3:18-4:1 *Life in the Orderly Christian Household*

Col 3:18 Wives, submit to your husbands, as is fitting in the Lord. **19** Husbands, love your wives and do not be embittered against them. **20** Children, obey your parents in everything, for this is pleasing in the Lord. **21** Fathers, do not provoke your children, so they will not become disheartened. **22** Slaves, obey your earthly masters in every respect, not only when they are watching—like those who are strictly people-pleasers—but with a sincere heart, fearing the Lord. **23** Whatever you are doing, work at it with enthusiasm, as to the Lord and not for people, **24** because you know that you will receive your inheritance from the Lord as the

reward. Serve the Lord Christ. **25** For the one who does wrong will be repaid for his wrong, and there are no exceptions. **4:1** Masters, treat your slaves with justice and fairness, because you know that you also have a master in heaven.

4:2-6 Prayer and Conduct

Col 4:2 Be devoted to prayer, keeping alert in it with thanksgiving. **3** At the same time pray for us too, that God may open a door for the message so that we may proclaim the mystery of Christ, for which I am in chains. **4** Pray that I may make it known as I should. **5** Conduct yourselves with wisdom toward outsiders, making the most of the opportunities. **6** Let your speech always be gracious, seasoned with salt, so that you may know how you should answer everyone.

4:7-19 Letter Conclusion

4:7-9 Concerning the Apostle

Col 4:7 Tychicus, a dear brother, faithful minister, and fellow slave in the Lord, will tell you all the news about me. **8** I sent him to you for this very purpose, that you may know how we are doing and that he may encourage your hearts. **9** I sent him with Onesimus, the faithful and dear brother, who is one of you. They will tell you about everything here.

4:10-17 Greetings

Col 4:10 Aristarchus, my fellow prisoner, sends you greetings, as does Mark, the cousin of Barnabas (about whom you received instructions; if he comes to you, welcome him). **11** And Jesus who is called Justus also sends greetings. In terms of Jewish converts, these are the only fellow workers for the kingdom of God, and they have been a comfort to me. **12** Epaphras, who is one of you and a slave of Christ, greets you. He is always struggling in prayer on your behalf, so that you may stand mature and fully assured in all the will of God. **13** For I can testify that he has worked hard for you and for those in Laodicea and Hierapolis. **14** Our dear friend Luke the physician and Demas greet you. **15** Give my greetings to the brothers and sisters who are in Laodicea and to Nympha and the church that meets in her house. **16** And after you have read this letter, have it read to the church of Laodicea. In turn, read the letter from Laodicea as well. **17** And tell Archippus, "See to it that you complete the ministry you received in the Lord."

4:18 Farewell

Col 4:18 I, Paul, write this greeting by my own hand. Remember my chains. Grace be with you.

Ephesians

1:1-11 Letter Introduction

1:1-2 Greeting

Eph 1:1 From Paul, an apostle of Christ Jesus by the will of God, to the saints [in Ephesus], the faithful in Christ Jesus. **2** Grace and peace to you from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ!

1:3-14 Blessing

Eph 1:3 Blessed is the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has blessed us with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly realms in Christ. **4** For he chose us in Christ before the foundation of the world that we should be holy and blameless before him in love. **5** He did this by predestining us to adoption as his legal heirs through Jesus Christ, according to the pleasure of his will—**6** to the praise of the glory of his grace that he has freely bestowed on us in his dearly loved Son. **7** In him we have redemption through his blood, the forgiveness of our offences, according to the riches of his grace **8** that he lavished on us in all wisdom and insight. **9** He did this when he revealed to us the mystery of his will, according to his good pleasure that he set forth in Christ, **10** toward the administration of the fullness of the times, to head up all things in Christ—the things in heaven and the things on earth. **11** In Christ we too have been claimed as God's own possession, since we were predestined according to the purpose of him who accomplishes all things according to the counsel of his will **12** so that we, who were the first to set our hope on Christ, would be to the praise of his glory. **13** And when you heard the word of truth (the gospel of your salvation)—when you believed in Christ—you were marked with the seal of the promised Holy Spirit, **14** who is the down payment of our inheritance, until the redemption of God's own possession, to the praise of his glory.

1:15-23 Thanksgiving

Eph 1:15 For this reason, because I have heard of your faith in the Lord Jesus and your love for all the saints, **16** I do not cease to give thanks for you when I remember you in my prayers. **17** I pray that the God of our Lord Jesus Christ, the glorious Father, will give you spiritual wisdom and revelation in your growing knowledge of him, **18**—since the eyes of your heart have been enlightened—so that you can know what is the hope of his calling, what is the wealth of his glorious inheritance in the saints, **19** and what is the incomparable greatness of his power toward us who believe, as displayed in the exercise of his immense strength. **20** This power he exercised in Christ when he raised him from the dead and seated him at his right hand in the heavenly realms **21** far above every rule and authority and power and dominion and every name that is named, not only in this age but also in the one

to come. **22** And God *put all things under Christ's feet*, and gave him to the church as head over all things. **23** Now the church is his body, the fullness of him who fills all in all.

2:1-3:2 Part I Theological Instruction: Universal Church

2:1-22 Theological foundation

2:1-10 Salvation

Eph 2:1 And although you were dead in your offences and sins, **2** in which you formerly lived according to this world's present path, according to the ruler of the domain of the air, the ruler of the spirit that is now energising the sons of disobedience, **3** among whom all of us also formerly lived out our lives in the cravings of our flesh, indulging the desires of the flesh and the mind, and were by nature children of wrath even as the rest...

Eph 2:4 But God, being rich in mercy, because of his great love with which he loved us, **5** even though we were dead in offences, made us alive together with Christ—by grace you are saved! — **6** and he raised us up together with him and seated us together with him in the heavenly realms in Christ Jesus, **7** to demonstrate in the coming ages the surpassing wealth of his grace in kindness toward us in Christ Jesus. **8** For by grace you are saved through faith, and this is not from yourselves, it is the gift of God; **9** it is not from works, so that no one can boast. **10** For we are his creative work, having been created in Christ Jesus for good works that God prepared beforehand so we can do them.

2:11-22 Reconciliation

Eph 2:11 Therefore remember that formerly you, the Gentiles in the flesh—who are called “uncircumcision” by the so-called “circumcision” that is performed on the body by human hands— **12** that you were at that time without the Messiah, alienated from the citizenship of Israel and strangers to the covenants of promise, having no hope and without God in the world. **13** But now in Christ Jesus you who used to be far away have been brought near by the blood of Christ. **14** For he is our peace, the one who made both groups into one and who destroyed the middle wall of partition, the hostility, **15** when he nullified in his flesh the law of commandments in decrees. He did this to create in himself one new man out of two, thus making peace, **16** and to reconcile them both in one body to God through the cross, by which the hostility has been killed. **17** And he came and preached peace to you who were far off and peace to those who were near, **18** so that through him we both have access in one Spirit to the Father. **19** So then you are no longer foreigners and non-citizens, but you are fellow citizens with the saints and members of God's household, **20** because you have been built on the foundation of the apostles and prophets, with Christ Jesus himself as the cornerstone. **21** In

him the whole building, being joined together, grows into a holy temple in the Lord, **22** in whom you also are being built together into a dwelling place of God in the Spirit.

3:1-13 *The Apostolic Office and Mission*

Eph 3:1 For this reason I, Paul, the prisoner of Christ Jesus for the sake of you Gentiles **2** if indeed you have heard of the stewardship of God's grace that was given to me for you, **3** that by revelation the mystery was made known to me, as I wrote before briefly. **4** When reading this, you will be able to understand my insight into the mystery of Christ **5** (which was not disclosed to people in former generations as it has now been revealed to his holy apostles and prophets by the Spirit), **6** namely, that through the gospel the Gentiles are fellow heirs, fellow members of the body, and fellow partakers of the promise in Christ Jesus. **7** I became a servant of this gospel according to the gift of God's grace that was given to me by the exercise of his power. **8** To me—less than the least of all the saints—this grace was given, to proclaim to the Gentiles the unfathomable riches of Christ **9** and to enlighten everyone about God's secret plan—the mystery that has been hidden for ages in God who has created all things. **10** The purpose of this enlightenment is that through the church the multifaceted wisdom of God should now be disclosed to the rulers and the authorities in the heavenly realms. **11** This was according to the eternal purpose that he accomplished in Christ Jesus our Lord, **12** in whom we have boldness and confident access to God by way of Christ's faithfulness. **13** For this reason I ask you not to lose heart because of what I am suffering for you, which is your glory.

3:14-21 *Prayer: Intercession and Doxology*

Eph 3:14 For this reason I kneel before the Father, **15** from whom every family in heaven and on earth is named. **16** I pray that according to the wealth of his glory he will grant you to be strengthened with power through his Spirit in the inner person, **17** that Christ will dwell in your hearts through faith, so that, because you have been rooted and grounded in love, **18** you will be able to comprehend with all the saints what is the breadth and length and height and depth, **19** and thus to know the love of Christ that surpasses knowledge, so that you will be filled up to all the fullness of God.

Eph 3:20 Now to him who by the power that is working within us is able to do far beyond all that we ask or think, **21** to him be the glory in the church and in Christ Jesus to all generations, forever and ever. Amen.

4:1:-6:20: Part II Ethical Instructions

4:1-16 *The Basis: Called into One Church*

Eph 4:1 I, therefore, the prisoner for the Lord, urge you to live worthily of the calling with which you have been called, **2** with all humility and gentleness, with patience, putting up with one another in love, **3** making every effort to keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace. **4** There is one body and one Spirit, just as you too were called to the one hope of your calling, **5** one Lord, one faith, one baptism, **6** one God and Father of all, who is over all and through all and in all.

Eph 4:7 But to each one of us grace was given according to the measure of Christ's gift. **8** Therefore it says, "**When he ascended on high he captured captives; he gave gifts to men.**" **9** Now what is the meaning of "**he ascended**," except that he also descended to the lower regions, namely, the earth? **10** He, the very one who descended, is also the one who ascended above all the heavens, in order to fill all things. **11** And he himself gave some as apostles, some as prophets, some as evangelists, and some as pastors and teachers, **12** to equip the saints for the work of ministry, that is, to build up the body of Christ, **13** until we all attain to the unity of the faith and of the knowledge of the Son of God—a mature person, attaining to the measure of Christ's full stature. **14** So we are no longer to be children, tossed back and forth by waves and carried about by every wind of teaching by the trickery of people who craftily carry out their deceitful schemes. **15** But practicing the truth in love, we will in all things grow up into Christ, who is the head. **16** From him the whole body grows, fitted and held together through every supporting ligament. As each one does its part, the body builds itself up in love.

4:17-5:20 *The Old Life and the New*

Eph 4:17 So I say this, and insist in the Lord, that you no longer live as the Gentiles do, in the futility of their thinking. **18** They are darkened in their understanding, being alienated from the life of God because of the ignorance that is in them due to the hardness of their hearts. **19** Because they are callous, they have given themselves over to indecency for the practice of every kind of impurity with greediness. **20** But you did not learn about Christ like this, **21** if indeed you heard about him and were taught in him, just as the truth is in Jesus. **22** You were taught with reference to your former way of life to lay aside the old man who is being corrupted in accordance with deceitful desires, **23** to be renewed in the spirit of your mind, **24** and to put on the new man who has been created in God's image—in righteousness and holiness that comes from truth.

Eph 4:25 Therefore, having laid aside falsehood, **each one of you speak the truth with his neighbor**, because we are members of one another. **26 Be angry and do not sin**; do not let the sun go down on the cause of your anger. **27** Do not give the devil an opportunity. **28** The one who steals must steal no longer; instead he must labor, doing good with his own hands, so that he will have something to share with the one who has need. **29** You must let no unwholesome word come out of your mouth, but only what is beneficial for the building up of the one in need, that it would give grace to those who hear. **30** And do not grieve the Holy Spirit of God, by whom you were sealed for the day of redemption. **31** You must put away all bitterness, anger, wrath, quarrelling, and slanderous talk—indeed all malice. **32** Instead, be kind to one another, compassionate, forgiving one another, just as God in Christ also forgave you.

Eph 5:1 Therefore, be imitators of God as dearly loved children **2** and live in love, just as Christ also loved us and gave himself for us, a sacrificial and fragrant offering to God. **3** But among you there must not be either sexual immorality, impurity of any kind, or greed, as these are not fitting for the saints. **4** Neither should there be vulgar speech, foolish talk, or coarse jesting—all of which are out of character—but rather thanksgiving. **5** For you can be confident of this one thing: that no person who is immoral, impure, or greedy (such a person is an idolater) has any inheritance in the kingdom of Christ and God.

Eph 5:6 Let nobody deceive you with empty words, for because of these things God's wrath comes on the sons of disobedience. **7** Therefore do not be sharers with them, **8** for you were at one time darkness, but now you are light in the Lord. Live like children of light—**9** for the fruit of the light consists in all goodness, righteousness, and truth—**10** trying to learn what is pleasing to the Lord. **11** Do not participate in the unfruitful deeds of darkness, but rather expose them. **12** For the things they do in secret are shameful even to mention. **13** But all things being exposed by the light are made visible. **14** For everything made visible is light, and for this reason it says:

“Awake, O sleeper!
Rise from the dead,
and Christ will shine on you!”

Eph 5:15 Therefore consider carefully how you live—not as unwise but as wise, **16** taking advantage of every opportunity, because the days are evil. **17** For this reason do not be foolish, but be wise by understanding what the Lord's will is. **18** And do not get drunk with wine, which is debauchery, but be filled by the Spirit, **19** speaking to one another in psalms, hymns, and spiritual

songs, singing and making music in your hearts to the Lord, **20** always giving thanks to God the Father for all things in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ,

5:21-6:9 *The Christian Household, Christ and the Church*

Eph 5:21 and submitting to one another out of reverence for Christ. **22** Wives, submit to your husbands as to the Lord, **23** because the husband is the head of the wife as also Christ is the head of the church (he himself being the saviour of the body). **24** But as the church submits to Christ, so also wives should submit to their husbands in everything. **25** Husbands, love your wives just as Christ loved the church and gave himself for her **26** to sanctify her by cleansing her with the washing of the water by the word, **27** so that he may present the church to himself as glorious—not having a stain or wrinkle, or any such blemish, but holy and blameless. **28** In the same way husbands ought to love their wives as their own bodies. He who loves his wife loves himself. **29** For no one has ever hated his own body, but he feeds it and takes care of it, just as Christ also does the church, **30** because we are members of his body. **31** ***For this reason a man will leave his father and mother and will be joined to his wife, and the two will become one flesh.*** **32** This mystery is great—but I am actually speaking with reference to Christ and the church. **33** Nevertheless, each one of you must also love his own wife as he loves himself, and the wife must respect her husband.

Eph 6:1 Children, obey your parents in the Lord, for this is right. **2** ***“Honour your father and mother,”*** which is the first commandment accompanied by a promise, namely, **3** ***“that it will go well with you and that you will live a long time on the earth.”***

Eph 6:4 Fathers, do not provoke your children to anger, but raise them up in the discipline and instruction of the Lord.

Eph 6:5 Slaves, obey your human masters with fear and trembling, in the sincerity of your heart, as to Christ, **6** not like those who do their work only when someone is watching—as people-pleasers—but as slaves of Christ doing the will of God from the heart. **7** Obey with enthusiasm, as though serving the Lord and not people, **8** because you know that each person, whether slave or free, if he does something good, this will be rewarded by the Lord.

Eph 6:9 Masters, treat your slaves the same way, giving up the use of threats, because you know that both you and they have the same master in heaven, and there is no favouritism with him.

6:10-17 Armed Conflict with the Powers

Eph 6:10 Finally, be strengthened in the Lord and in the strength of his power. **11** Clothe yourselves with the full armor of God, so that you will be able to stand against the schemes of the devil. **12** For our struggle is not against flesh and blood, but against the rulers, against the powers, against the world rulers of this darkness, against the spiritual forces of evil in the heavens. **13** For this reason, take up the full armour of God so that you may be able to stand your ground on the evil day, and having done everything, to stand. **14** Stand firm therefore, by fastening the belt of truth around your waist, by putting on the breastplate of righteousness, **15** by fitting your feet with the preparation that comes from the good news of peace, **16** and in all of this, by taking up the shield of faith with which you can extinguish all the flaming arrows of the evil one. **17** And take *the helmet of salvation* and the sword of the Spirit (which is the word of God).

6:18-20 Prayer

18 With every prayer and petition, pray at all times in the Spirit, and to this end be alert, with all perseverance and petitions for all the saints. **19** Pray for me also, that I may be given the right words when I begin to speak –that I may confidently make known the mystery of the gospel, **20** for which I am an ambassador in chains. Pray that I may be able to speak boldly as I ought to speak.

6:21-23 Letter Conclusion

6:21-22 Concerning the Apostle

Eph 6:21 Tychicus, my dear brother and faithful servant in the Lord, will make everything known to you, so that you too may know about my circumstances, how I am doing. **22** I have sent him to you for this very purpose, that you may know our circumstances and that he may encourage your hearts.

6:23 Farewell

Eph 6:23 Peace to the brothers and sisters, and love with faith, from God the Father and the Lord Jesus Christ. **24** Grace be with all those who love our Lord Jesus Christ with an undying love.

Some Synoptic Comparisons

Colossians	Ephesians
<p>Col 1:14 in whom we have redemption, the forgiveness of sins.</p>	<p>Eph 1:7 In him we have redemption through his blood, the forgiveness of our offences, according to the riches of his grace</p>
<p>Col 2:13 And even though you were dead in your transgressions and in the uncircumcision of your flesh, he nevertheless made you alive with him, having forgiven all your transgressions.</p>	<p>Eph 2:5 even though we were dead in offences, made us alive together with Christ—by grace you are saved! —</p>
<p>Col 1:25 I became a servant of the church according to the stewardship from God—given to me for you—in order to complete the word of God,</p>	<p>Eph 3:2 if indeed you have heard of the stewardship of God’s grace that was given to me for you,</p>
<p>Col 1:26 that is, the mystery that has been kept hidden from ages and generations, but has now been revealed to his saints.</p>	<p>Eph 3:9 and to enlighten everyone about God’s secret plan — the mystery that has been hidden for ages in God who has created all things.</p>
<p>Col 2:19 He has not held fast to the head from whom the whole body, supported and knit together through its ligaments and sinews, grows with a growth that is from God.</p>	<p>Eph 4:16 From him the whole body grows, fitted and held together through every supporting ligament. As each one does its part, the body builds itself up in love.</p>
<p>Col 4:7 Tychicus, a dear brother, faithful minister, and fellow slave in the Lord, will tell you all the news about me. 8 I sent him to you for this very purpose, that you may know how we are doing and that he may encourage your hearts.</p>	<p>Eph 6:21 Tychicus, my dear brother and faithful servant in the Lord, will make everything known to you, so that you too may know about my circumstances, how I am doing. 22 I have sent him to you for this very purpose, that you may know our circumstances and that he may encourage your hearts.</p>